Public Charge Test Proposed Rule Change

How You Can Help Protect Immigrant Families

Family Voices + Children Now Webinar December 2018



Today's Agenda

- The Children's Movement overview
- The "Public Charge" test
- Proposed changes to the test
- Federal Rulemaking & Public Comments
- How you can fight back



The Children's Movement



*An organization or individual's name will never be used in support of any specific policy proposal unless they knowingly opt in to support it



Movement Members

340+ in Alameda County including...

211 Alameda County (Eden I & R, Inc.) 67 Sueños Alameda County CASA Alameda County Office of Education Alliance for Boys and Men of Color **Berkeley City College** California Food Policy Advocates California Immigrant Policy Center California School-Based Health Alliance Centro Legal de La Raza East Bay Asian Youth Center (EBAYC) East Bay Children's Law Offices East Bay Community Law Center First 5 Alameda County Genders & Sexualities Alliance Network Girls Inc. of Alameda County Girls Leadership Institute Global Citizen Year Government Alliance on Race and Equity (GARE) Kidango, Inc. La Clinica de la Raza Laney College National Center for Youth Law Oakland Unified Schools Early Childhood Education Parent Voices Oakland Playworks Pre-Health Dreamers Social Justice Collaborative Students for Education Reform **Techbridge Girls** UC Berkeley, Early Childhood Education Program UCSF Benioff Children's Hospital Oakland Women's Economic Agenda Project Women's Foundation of California YMCA of the East Bay

120+ Child Health organizations including...

Alameda County Public Health Department, Family Health Services, Maternal, Paternal, Child and Adolescent Health American Academy of Pediatrics, California Autism Deserves Equal Coverage Foundation California Adolescent Health Collaborative Center for Autism and Related Disorders Developmental Disabilities Council **Disability Rights California Eisner Pediatric & Family Medical Center GetzWell Pediatrics** Maternal and Child Health Access Maternal Mental Health NOW Mental Health & Autism Insurance Project (MAIP) Pediatric Therapy Network Special Needs Network, Inc. State Council on Developmental Disabilities, Sacramento

Become a Member Today childrennow.org/themovement



The Public Charge Rule Change

What is it and how will it affect children and families?



The Current "Public Charge" Test

- The "public charge" test has been part of federal immigration law for over 100 years
- If the gov't determines that a person is likely to become a "public charge," it can deny a person admission to the U.S. or lawful permanent residence (or "green card" status)
- For over 100 years, the gov't has recognized that work supports like health care & nutrition help families thrive & achieve self-sufficiency
- Under the current policy, the only benefits considered a "public charge" are very limited

Proposed Change to the Policy

- US Citizenship & Immigration services (USCIS) wants to broadly expand the forms of public assistance considered a "public charge"
- The proposed expansion could target key programs that help participants meet their basic needs, such as:
 - Non-emergency Medicaid
 - Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program (SNAP, AKA: food stamps)
 - Low Income Subsidy for prescription drug costs under Medicare Part D
 - Housing assistance such as Section 8 housing vouchers

Rationale & Exceptions to the Change

- "Public charge" has not been defined in statute or regulations
- There has been insufficient guidance on how to determine if an immigrant who is applying for a visa is likely at any time to become a public charge
- This rule <u>would not impact</u> groups that Congress specifically exempted from the public charge test

Effects of the Proposed Change

- The proposed change would make—and has already made—immigrant families afraid to seek programs that support their basic needs
- Puts the health and wellbeing of <u>millions</u> of people at great risk
 - In the U.S., one in four children have at least one immigrant parent
 - In CA, nearly half of our state's children live in immigrant families

Federal Rulemaking & Public Comment

- Agencies must follow an open public process when they issue regulations
- In early stages of rulemaking process, agencies must publish a proposed rule in the Federal Register
- <u>Anyone interested may respond to the proposed rule by</u> <u>submitting comments</u>
- At the end of the process, the agency must base its reasoning for the final rule & conclusions on the rulemaking record

Help Protect Immigrant Families

Join us in submitting comments to oppose this proposed change: <u>https://bit.ly/2Jrs9fU</u>

Use **#Protectfamilies** on social media

Organize your networks, your neighbors, and your family to weigh in and do the same



For More Info...

- The Children's Partnership & KidsData.org Report <u>Potential Effects of Public Charge Changes on</u> <u>California Children</u>
- For more information and more resources, go to <u>www.ProtectingImmigrantFamilies.org</u>
- <u>This American Life #656</u> Let Me Count the Ways
- <u>New York Times Op-Ed</u> A Tortured Choice for Immigrants: Your Health or Your Green Card

TAKE ACTION TODAY to help protect immigrant families



OR VISIT: https://bit.ly/2Jrs9fU

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